

# Agilent 34401A Multimeter

## Data Sheet



- Measure up to 1000 volts with 6½ digits resolution
- 0.0015% basic dcV accuracy (24 hour)
- 0.06% basic acV accuracy (1 year)
- 3 Hz to 300 kHz ac bandwidth
- 1000 readings/s direct to GPIB

### Superior Performance

The Agilent Technologies 34401A multimeter gives you the performance you need for fast, accurate bench and system testing. The 34401A provides a combination of resolution, accuracy and speed that rivals DMMs costing many times more. 6½ digits of resolution, 0.0015% basic 24-hr dcV accuracy and 1,000 readings/s direct to GPIB assure you of results that are accurate, fast, and repeatable.

### Use It on Your Benchtop

The 34401A was designed with your bench needs in mind. Functions commonly associated with bench operation, like continuity and diode test, are built in. A Null feature allows you to remove lead resistance and other fixed offsets in your measurements. Other capabilities like min/max/avg readouts and direct dB and dBm measurements make checkout with the 34401A faster and easier.

The 34401A gives you the ability to store up to 512 readings in internal memory. For trouble-shooting, a reading hold feature lets you concentrate on placing your test leads without having to constantly glance at the display.

### Use It for Systems Testing

For systems use, the 34401A gives you faster bus throughput than any other DMM in its class. The 34401A can send up to 1,000 readings/s directly across GPIB in user-friendly ASCII format.

You also get both GPIB and RS-232 interfaces as standard features. Voltmeter Complete and External Trigger signals are provided so you can synchronize to other instruments in your test system. In addition, a TTL output indicates Pass/Fail results when limit testing is used.

To ensure both forward and backward compatibility, the 34401A includes three command languages (SCPI, Agilent 3478A and Fluke8840A/42A), so you don't have to rewrite your existing test software. An optional rack mount kit is available.

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- Display DMM results in ways you never have before
- Measure with unquestioned Truevolt confidence
- Move to the next generation 34401A DMM with 100% assurance

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### Easy to Use

Commonly accessed attributes, such as functions, ranges, and resolution are selected with a single button press.

Advanced features are available using menu functions that let you optimize the 34401A for your applications.

The included Agilent IntuiLink software allows you to put your captured data to work easily, using PC applications such as Microsoft Excel or Word to analyze, interpret, display, print, and document the data you get from the 34401A. You can specify the meter setup and take a single reading or log data to the Excel spreadsheet in specified time intervals. Programmers can use ActiveX components to control the DMM using SCPI commands. To find out more about IntuiLink, visit [www.agilent.com/find/intuilink](http://www.agilent.com/find/intuilink)

### 1-Year Warranty

With your 34401A, you get full documentation, a high-quality test lead set, calibration certificate with test data, and a 1-year warranty, all for one low price.

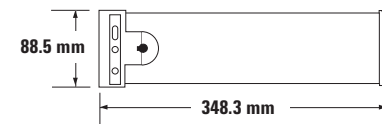
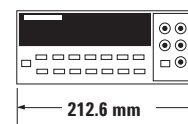
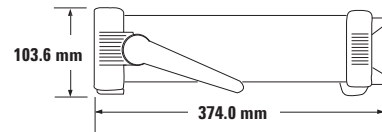
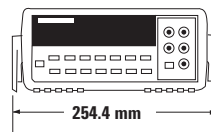


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## Accuracy Specifications ± (% of reading + % of range)<sup>1</sup>

Function	Range <sup>3</sup>	Frequency, etc.	24 Hour <sup>2</sup> 23°C ±1°C	90 Day 23°C ±5°C	1 Year 23°C ±5°C	Temperature Coefficient 0°C – 18°C 28°C – 55°C	
DC voltage	100.0000 mV		0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0050 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005	
	1.000000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0030 + 0.0007	0.0040 + 0.0007	0.0005 + 0.0001	
	10.00000 V		0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001	
	100.0000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0045 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	
	1000.000 V		0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0010	0.0045 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001	
True rms AC voltage <sup>4</sup>	100.0000 mV	3 Hz – 5 Hz	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.04	1.00 + 0.04	0.100 + 0.004	
		5 Hz – 10 Hz	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.04	0.35 + 0.04	0.035 + 0.004	
		10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.04 + 0.03	0.05 + 0.04	0.06 + 0.04	0.005 + 0.004	
		20 kHz – 50 kHz	0.10 + 0.05	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005	
		50 kHz – 100 kHz	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008	
	1.000000 V to 750.000 V	100 kHz – 300 kHz <sup>6</sup>	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.20 + 0.02	
		3 Hz – 5 Hz	1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003	
		5 Hz – 10 Hz	0.35 + 0.02	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003	
		10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003	
		20 kHz – 50 kHz	0.10 + 0.04	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.04	0.011 + 0.005	
50 kHz – 100 kHz <sup>5</sup>	50 kHz – 100 kHz <sup>5</sup>	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008		
	100 kHz – 300 kHz <sup>6</sup>	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.20 + 0.02		
	Resistance <sup>7</sup>	100.0000 Ω	1 mA Current Source	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.008 + 0.004	0.010 + 0.004	0.0006 + 0.0005
		1.000000 kΩ	1 mA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
		10.00000 kΩ	100 μA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100.0000 kΩ		10 μA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001	
1.000000 MΩ		5.0 μA	0.002 + 0.001	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002	
10.00000 MΩ	10.00000 MΩ	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.040 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004	
	100.0000 MΩ	500 nA    10 MΩ	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002	
	DC current	10.00000 mA	< 0.1 V Burden Voltage	0.005 + 0.010	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
		100.0000 mA	< 0.6 V	0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0005
		1.000000 A	< 1.0 V	0.050 + 0.006	0.080 + 0.010	0.100 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
3.00000 A		< 2.0 V	0.100 + 0.020	0.120 + 0.020	0.120 + 0.020	0.005 + 0.0020	
		True rms AC current <sup>4</sup>	1.000000 A	3 Hz – 5 Hz	1.00 + 0.04	1.00 + 0.04	1.00 + 0.04
5 Hz – 10 Hz	5 Hz – 10 Hz		0.30 + 0.04	0.30 + 0.04	0.30 + 0.04	0.035 + 0.006	
	10 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006	
3.00000 A	3 Hz – 5 Hz	1.10 + 0.06	1.10 + 0.06	1.10 + 0.06	0.100 + 0.006		
	5 Hz – 10 Hz	0.35 + 0.06	0.35 + 0.06	0.35 + 0.06	0.035 + 0.006		
	10 Hz – 5 kHz	0.15 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06	0.15 + 0.06	0.015 + 0.006		
Frequency or period <sup>8</sup>	100 mV to 750 V	3 Hz – 5 Hz	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.005	
		5 Hz – 10 Hz	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.005	
		10 Hz – 40 Hz	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.001	
		40 Hz – 300 kHz	0.006	0.01	0.01	0.001	
Continuity	1000.0 Ω	1 mA test current	0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.001 + 0.002	
Diode test <sup>9</sup>	1.0000 V	1 mA test current	0.002 + 0.010	0.008 + 0.020	0.010 + 0.020	0.001 + 0.002	

- Specifications are for 1 hr warm-up and 6½ digits, slow ac filter.
- Relative to calibration standards.
- 20% over range on all ranges except 1000 Vdc and 750 Vac ranges.
- For sinewave input > 5% of range. For inputs from 1% to 5% of range and < 50 kHz, add 0.1% of range additional error.
- 750 V range limited to 100 kHz or  $8 \times 10^7$  Volt-Hz.
- Typically 30% of reading error at 1 MHz.
- Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using Math Null. Without Math Null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function.
- Input > 100 mV. For 10 mV to 100 mV inputs multiply % of reading error x10.
- Accuracy specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals only. 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.



## Measurement Characteristics

### DC Voltage

Measurement Method:  
Continuously integrating multi-slope III A-D converter

A-D Linearity: 0.0002% of reading + 0.0001% of range

Input Resistance:  
10 M $\Omega$  or 0.1 V, 1 V, 10 V ranges:  
Selectable > 10,000 M $\Omega$   
100 V, 1000 V ranges: 10 M $\Omega$   $\pm$ 1%  
Input Bias Current: < 30 pA at 25°C

Input Protection: 1000 V all ranges

dcV:dcV ratio accuracy:  
 $V_{input} Accuracy + V_{relevance} Accuracy$

### True RMS AC Voltage

Measurement Method:  
AC-coupled true rms-measures the ac component of the input with up to 400 Vdc of bias on any range.

Crest Factor:  
Maximum of 5:1 at full scale.

Additional Crest Factor errors (non-sinewave):  
Crest factor 1-2: 0.05% of reading  
Crest factor 2-3: 0.15% of reading  
Crest factor 3-4: 0.30% of reading  
Crest factor 4-5: 0.40% of reading

Input Impedance:  
1 M $\Omega$   $\pm$  2% in parallel with 100 pF  
Input Protection: 750 Vrms all ranges

### Resistance

Measurement Method:  
Selectable 4-wire or 2-wire Ohms.  
Current source referenced to LO input.

Maximum Lead Resistance (4-wire):  
10% of range per lead for 100  $\Omega$ , 1 k $\Omega$  ranges.  
1 k $\Omega$  per lead on all other ranges.

Input Protection: 1000 V all ranges

### DC Current

Shunt Resistance:  
5  $\Omega$  for 10 mA, 100 mA  
0.1  $\Omega$  for 1 A, 3 A

Input Protection:  
Externally accessible 3 A 250 V fuse  
Internal 7 A 250 V fuse

### True RMS AC Current

Measurement Method:  
Directly coupled to the fuse and shunt. ac coupled true rms measurement (measures the ac component only).

Shunt Resistance:  
0.1  $\Omega$  for 1 A and 3 A ranges

Input Protection:  
Externally accessible 3 A 250 V fuse  
Internal 7 A 250 V fuse

### Frequency and Period

Measurement Method:  
Reciprocal counting technique

Voltage Ranges:  
Same as ac voltage function

Gate Time: 1 s, 100 ms, or 10 ms

### Continuity/Diode

Response Time:  
300 samples/s with audible tone

Continuity Threshold:  
Selectable from 1  $\Omega$  to 1000  $\Omega$

### Measurement Noise Rejection 60 (50) Hz<sup>1</sup>

dc CMRR: 140 dB  
ac CMRR: 70 dB

### Integration Time and Normal Mode Rejection<sup>2</sup>

100 plc/1.67 s (2 s): 60 dB<sup>3</sup>  
10 plc/167 ms (200 ms): 60 dB<sup>3</sup>  
1 plc/16.7 ms (20 ms): 60 dB  
<1 plc/3 ms or 800  $\mu$ s): 0 dB

### Operating Characteristics<sup>4</sup>

Function	Digits	Reading/s
dcV, dcl, and Resistance	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0.6 (0.5)
	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 (5)
	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	60 (50)
	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	300
	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1000
acV, acl	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0.15 slow (3 Hz)
	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 medium (20 Hz)
	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 fast (200 Hz) <sup>5</sup>
	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	50
Frequency or Period	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1
	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	9.8
	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	80

### System Speeds

Configuration rates: 26/s to 50/s  
Autorange rate (dc Volts): >30/s  
ASCII readings to RS-232: 55/s  
ASCII readings to RS-232: 1000/s  
Maximum internal trig rate: 1000/s  
Max. ext trig. rate to mem: 1000/s

### Triggering and Memory

Reading HOLD Sensitivity:  
10%, 1%, 0.1%, or 0.01% of range

Samples/Trigger: 1 to 50,000

Trigger Delay: 0 to 3600 s: 10  $\mu$ s step size

External Trigger Delay: < 1 ms

External Trigger Jitter: < 500  $\mu$ s

Memory: 512 readings

### Math Functions

NULL, min/max/average, dBm, dB, limit test (with TTL output)

### Standard Programming Languages

SCPI (IEEE-488.2), Agilent 3478A, Fluke 8840A/42A

### Accessories Included

Test lead kit with probe, alligator and grabber attachments  
Operating manual, service manual, test report and power cord

### General Specifications

Power Supply:  
100 V/120 V/220 V/240 V  $\pm$ 10%

Power Line Frequency:  
45 Hz to 66 Hz and 360 Hz to 440 Hz,  
Automatically sensed at power-on

Power Consumption: 25 VA peak (10 W average)

Operating Environment:  
Full accuracy for 0°C to 55°C,  
Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40°C

Storage Temperature: -40°C to 70°C

Weight: 3.6 kg (8.0 lbs)

Safety: Designed to CSA, UL-1244, IEC-348

RFI and ESD: MIL-461C, FTZ 1046, FCC

Vibration & Shock: MIL-T-28800E, Type III, Class 5 (sine only)

Warranty: 1 year

- For 1 k $\Omega$  unbalanced in LO lead,  $\pm$  500 V peak maximum.
- For power line frequency  $\pm$  0.1%.
- For power line frequency  $\pm$  1% use 40 dB or  $\pm$  3% use 30 dB.
- Reading speeds for 60 Hz and (50 Hz) operation.
- Maximum useful limit with default settling delays defeated.
- Speeds are for 4 $\frac{1}{2}$  digits, delay 0, auto-zero and display OFF.

## Ordering Information

Agilent 34401A multimeter accessories included: Test lead kit with probe, alligator, and grabber attachments, calibration certificate, test report, and power cord. Also includes CD with: IntuiLink software, IVI and VXI PnP drivers, Quick start tutorial, user's guide, command quick reference, service guide, and data sheet.

## Options

### 34401A-A6J

ANSI Z540 compliant calibration

## Accessories

### Probes/Leads/Clip Accessories

**11059A** Kelvin probe set

**11060A** Surface mount device (SMD) test probes

**11062A** Kelvin clip set

**34133A** Precision electronic test leads

**34134A** DC coupled current probe

**34136A** High voltage probe

**34138A** Test lead set

**34171B** Input terminal connector  
(sold in pairs)

**34172B** Input calibration short  
(sold in pairs)

**34330A** 30 A current shunt

**E2308A** 5 k thermistor probe

**Y1133A** Low-thermal external digital multimeter scanning kit

### Rack Mount Kits

**34190A** Rackmount kit: designed for use with only one instrument, mounted on either the left or the right side of the rack.

**34191A** 2U Dual flange kit: secures the instrument to the front of the rack. This kit can be used with the 34194A dual lock link kit to mount two half-width, 2U height instruments side-by-side.

**34194A** Dual lock link kit: recommended for side-by-side combinations and includes links for instruments of different depths. This kit can be used with the 34191A 2U dual flange kit to mount two half-width, 2U height instruments side-by-side.

### Other Accessories

**34131A** Hard transit case

**34161A** Accessory pouch

**34398A** RS-232 cable, 9 pin (f) to 9 pin (f)

**E5810A** LAN/GPIB gateway



## Three-Year Warranty

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