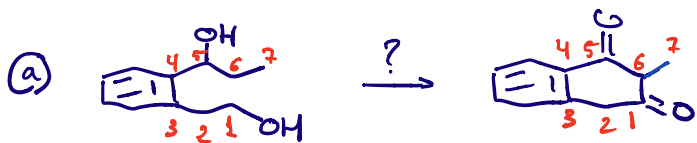
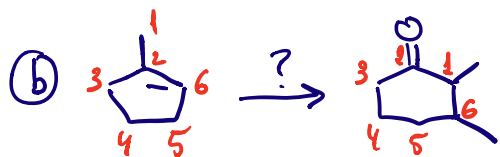
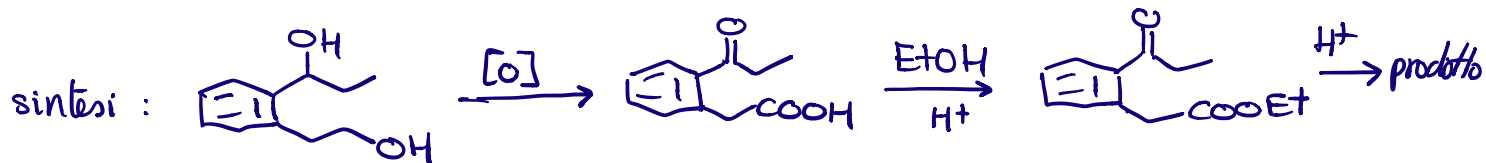
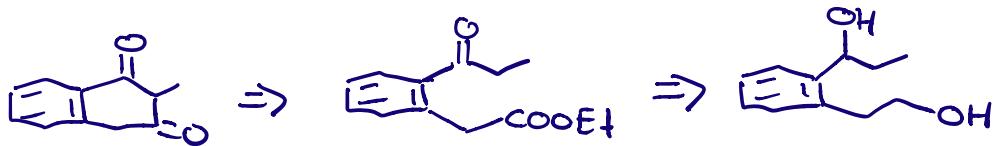


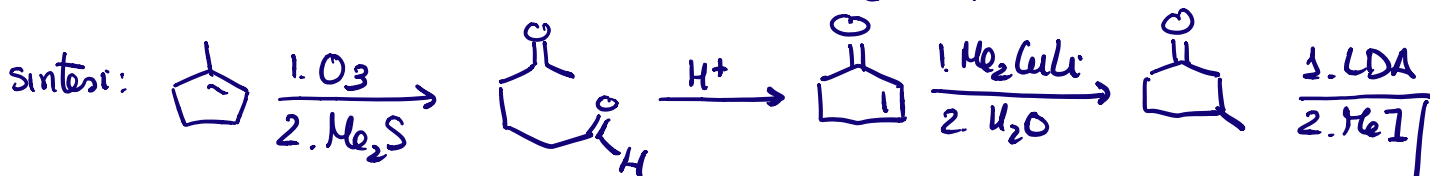
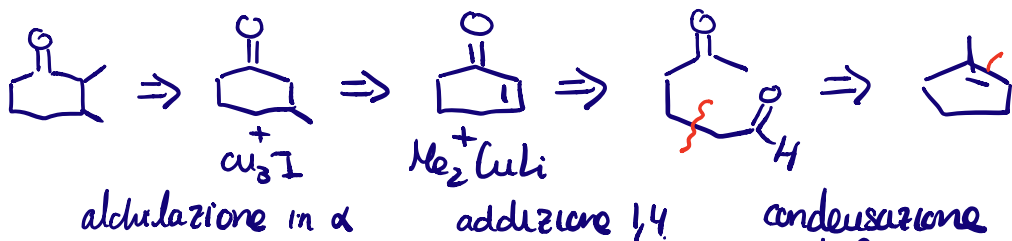
## PROBLEMA 1.



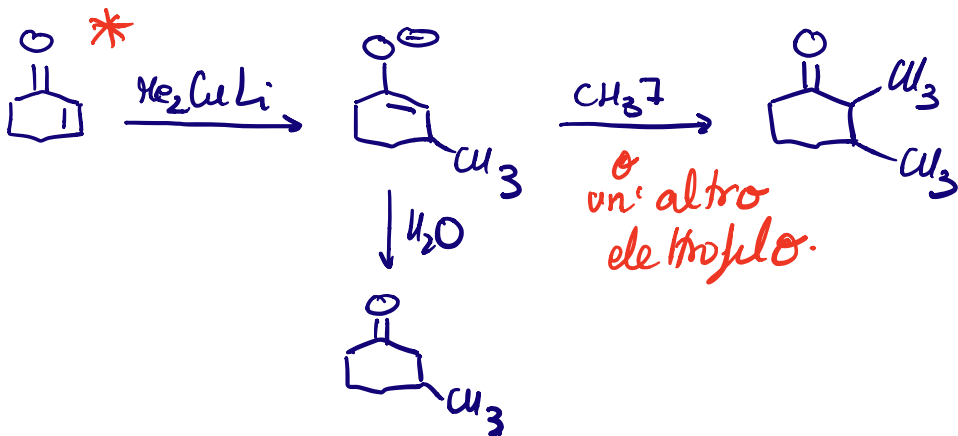
- Le posizioni 1 e 5 sono state ossidate
- Composto 1,3-dicarbonilico  $\Rightarrow$  condensazione chetone + estere.

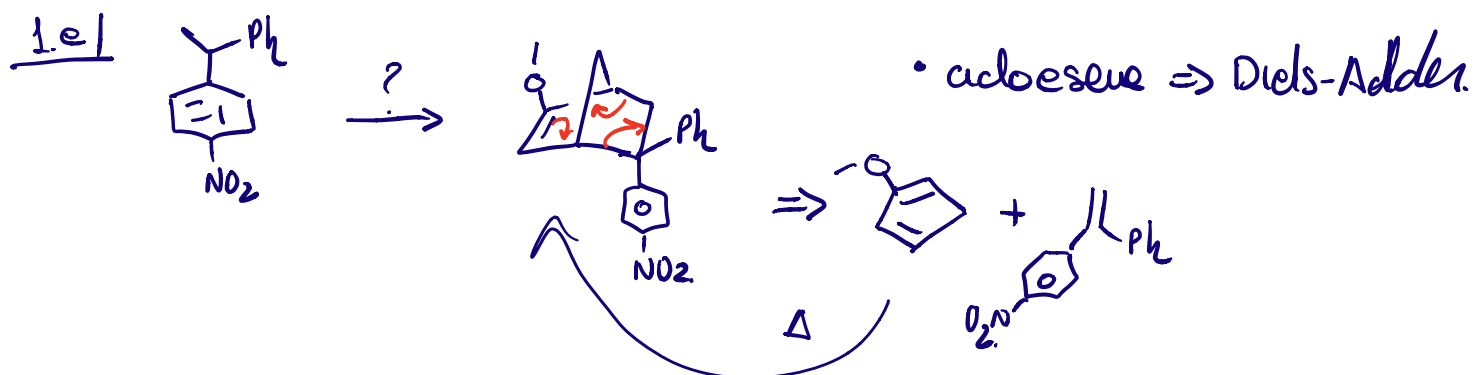
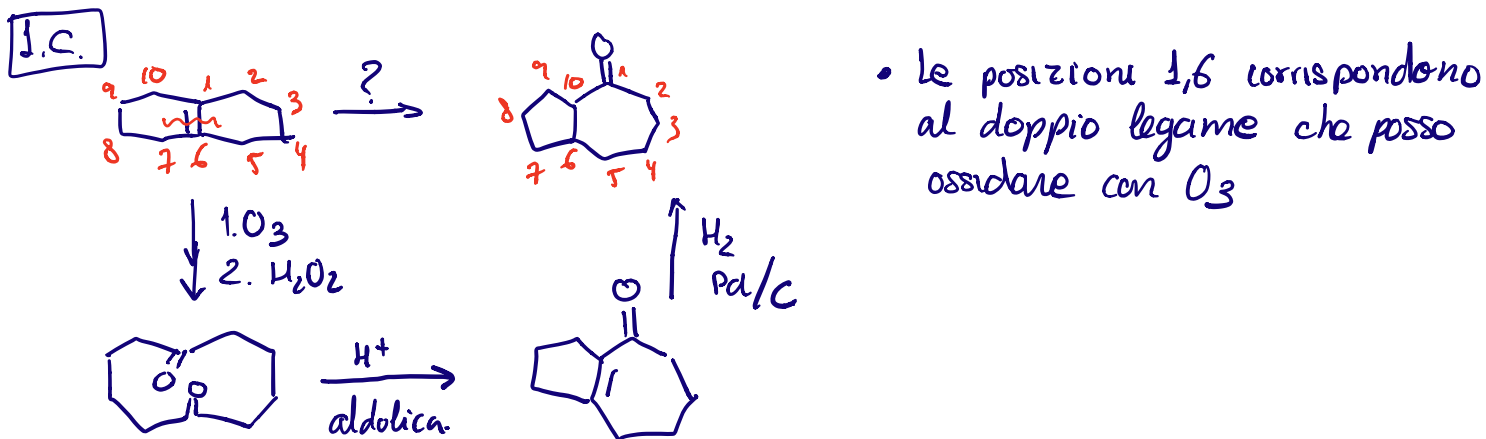


- composto carbonilico  $\alpha, \beta$ -disostituito \*
- Il doppio legame posso ossidarlo con  $O_3$

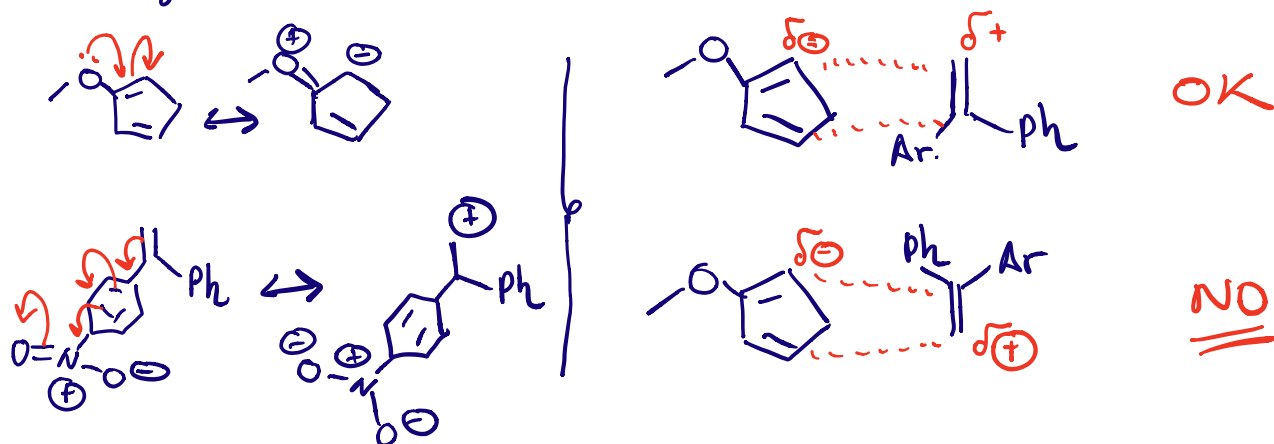


Per evitare la formazione dei due prodotti meglio fare così

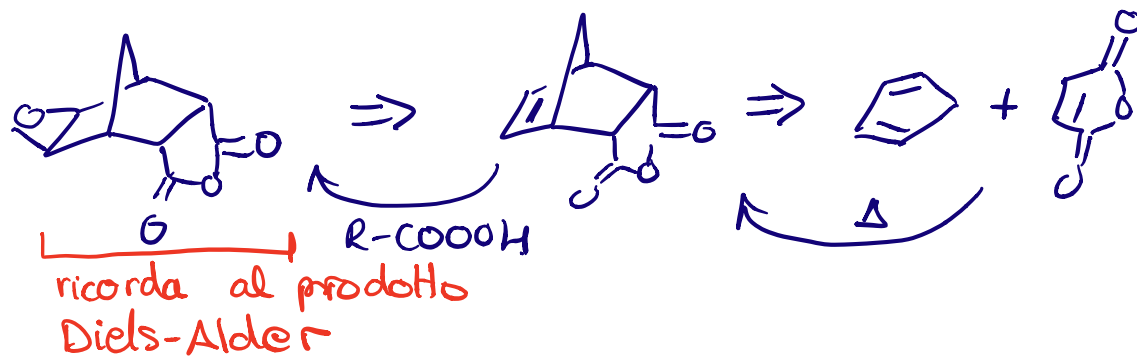




Regioselettività:

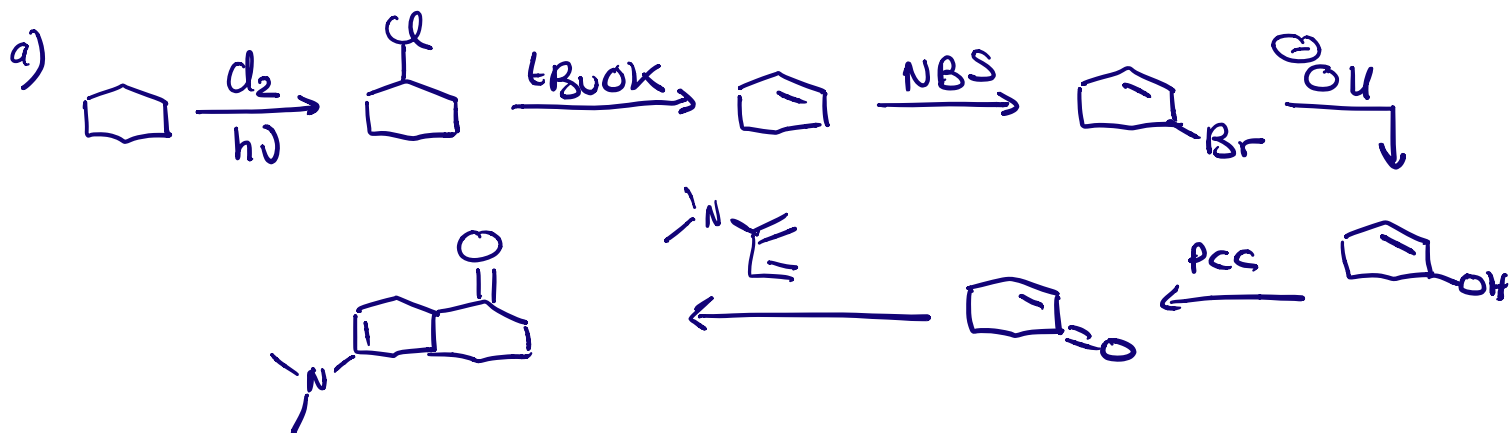


## PROBLEMA 2

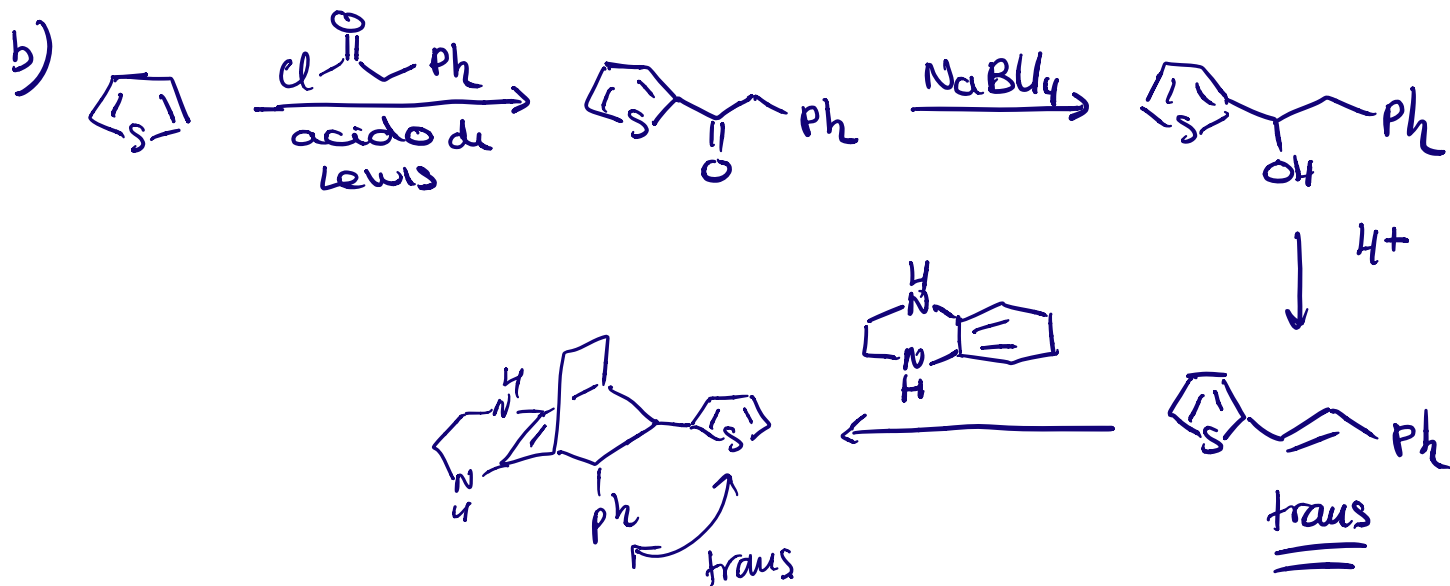
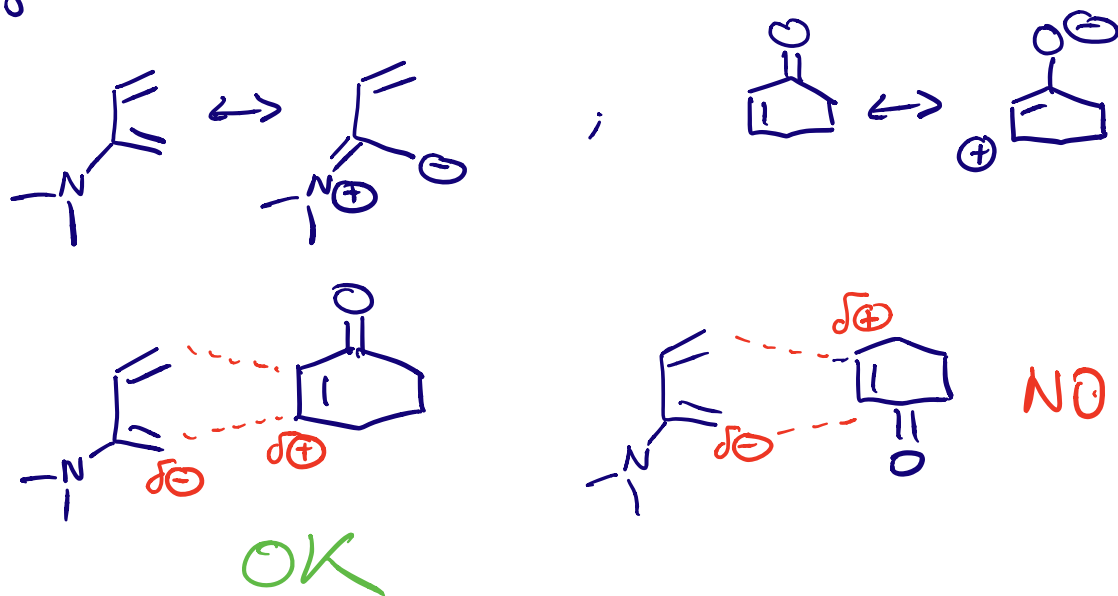


Sintesi. Devo epossidare un doppio legame isolato, ricco in elettroni  $\Rightarrow$  utilizzo peracido come MCPBA. Non posso utilizzare  $H_2O_2/OH^-$  perché  $H_2O-O^-$  è anche esso ricco di elettroni

# PROBLEMA 3



Regioselettività Diels-Alder.



# Incogniti $C_{10}H_{13}NO_2$

$U=5$ ; aromatico (4) + altro.

| $\bar{\nu}$      | assegnazione.                     | conferma.                          |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1740 $cm^{-1}$   | $\nu_{C=O}$ estere non coniugato. | segnale 170 ppm al $^{13}C$ -NMR   |
| 3100 $cm^{-1}$ > | $\nu_{NH}$ NH o $M_2$             | singoleto largo per 2H<br>8.90 ppm |
| 1600, 1500       | $\nu_{C=C}$ aromatico             | $^1H$ , $^{13}C$ -NMR.             |



## $^1H$ -NMR

- Vedo 5H aromatici  $\Rightarrow$  benzene monosostituito
- $\rightarrow$  Mancano ancora 6H
- $\rightarrow$  Zona alifatica 3 segnali > 3 ppm. deschermati
  - dd, 1H, CH legato a  $-CH_2-$
  - s, 3H,
  - sistema AB, dd + dd,  $J = 14$  Hz, 7.6 Hz., 2H, tipico di  $CH_2$  vicino a centro chirale (il CH)

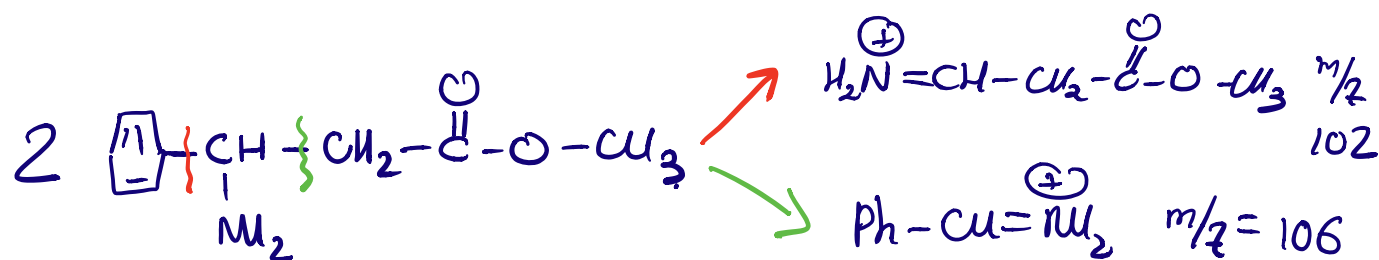
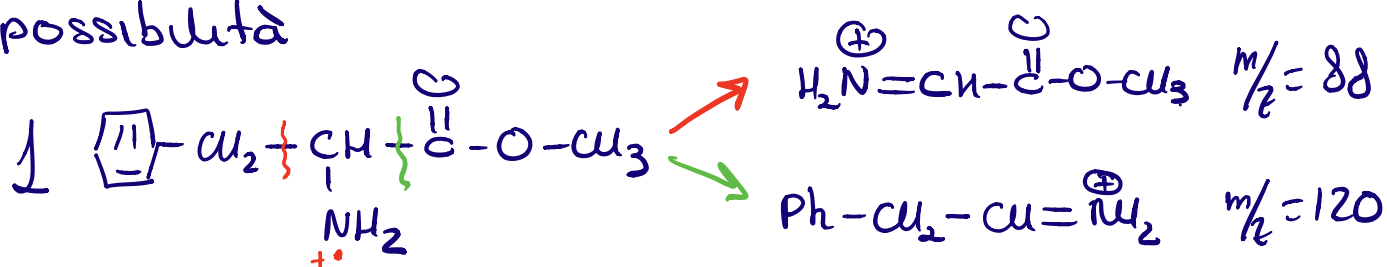


$\delta$  ppm.  $CH > CH_3 > CH_2 \Rightarrow$  sicuramente  $CH, CH_3$  vicini a eteroatomo. Vado al  $^{13}C$ -NMR. Nella parte alifatica vedo

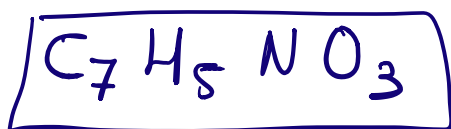
$\sim 50$  ppm  $CH, CH_3 \rightarrow$  legate a eteroatomo

$\sim 35 \text{ ppm}$   $\text{CH}_2 \rightarrow$  deschermato ma non legato a eteroatomo.

Due possibilità



MS  $\rightarrow$  corrisponde alla molecola 1



$U = 6$  aromatico + 2.

**IR**

$\nu_{C=O} \sim 1700 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

aldeide

conferma:  $^1H$ -NMR: singoletto  
10 ppm.

+  
 $\nu_{C=O} \quad 2764 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   
 $\quad \quad 2868 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

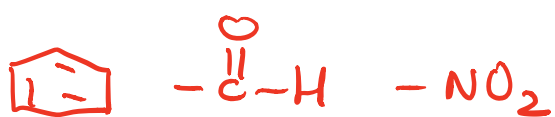
aldeide

$^{13}C$ -NMR: segnale a 190 ppm.

Vedo altre due segnali forti a 1550 e 1370  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

$\Rightarrow NO_2 \Rightarrow$  conferma presenza picco  $M-NO_2$  nello spettro di massa.  $m/z = 105$ .

Alla massa vedo anche  $M-1$  confermando la presenza di aldeide



ho già tutto  $\Rightarrow$  aromatico  
disostituito

vado  $\Downarrow$  a  $^1H$  e  $^{13}C$ .



$^1H$ : d, 2H. + d, 2H  
 $^{13}C$ : 4 segnali



$^1H$ : s(1H) + d(1H) + dd(1H) + d(1H)  
 $^{13}C$ : 6 segnali



$^1H$ : d(1H) d(1H) dd(1H) dd(1H)  
 $^{13}C$ : 6 segnali

$^1H$ -NMR vedo lo che corrisponde a  
meta-disostituito

