

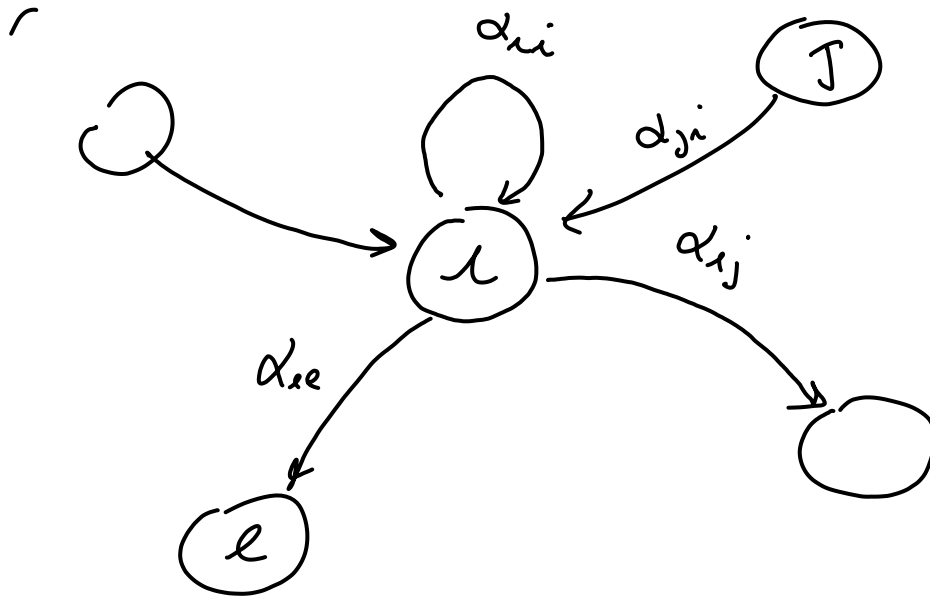
MODELLI DI TRANSIZIONE TRA STATI

$X_1(k)$ = probabilità di essere nello stato 1

$X_2(k)$ = " di essere nello stato 2

$X_m(k)$

$\vdots$
 m



$$i = 1, \dots, m$$

$$\rightarrow \underbrace{X_i(k+1)}_1 = \sum_{j \neq i} \overbrace{a_{ji}}^{a_{ij}} X_j(k) + \overbrace{a_{ii}}^{a_{ii}} X_i(k)$$

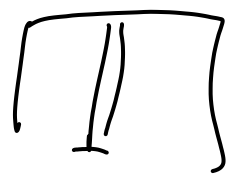
$$X(k) = \begin{bmatrix} X_1(k) \\ \vdots \\ X_m(k) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} \\ \vdots \\ a_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{X(k+1) = A X(k)}$$

$$X(0) \rightarrow X(1), X(2), \dots$$

Stato vettoriale indipendente



$$0 \leq x_i(u) \leq 1$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m x_i(u) = 1$$

$$x_i(0) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m x_i(0) = 1$$

$$11 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$11^T x(u) = 1 \iff 11^T x(0) = 1$$

$$[1 \dots 1] \begin{bmatrix} x_1(u) \\ \vdots \\ x_m(u) \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

Per essere probabili devo avere $x_{ij} \geq 0$

ho scelto un problema $x(0)$ tale che
Se $\forall 11^T x(0) = 1$

Devo essere che anche $\Rightarrow$ $11^T x(1) = 1$

$$11^T A x(0) = 1$$

$$x(1) = A x(0)$$

$\forall x(0)$ che sono vettori di probabilità

$$x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$11^T A \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$11^T A \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$\vdots$

$$\mathbf{1}^T A \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix} = 1$$


a_{ji}
 a_{ji}

$$\mathbf{1}^T \begin{bmatrix} a_{1i} \\ \vdots \\ a_{ni} \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

d_{ji}

Vincolo su A : gli elementi di ciascuna colonna sommano a 1

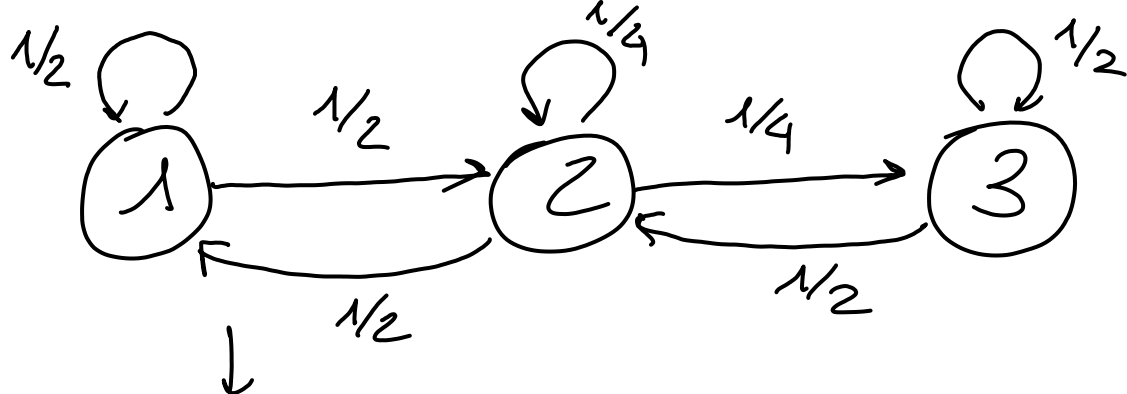
Esempio

Previsioni del tempo

$x_1(k)$ = probabilità che nel giorno k
si piova

$x_2(k)$ = probabilità che nel giorno k non
piova

$x_3(k)$ = probabilità che nel giorno k piova



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1/4 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1/4 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1/2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(2) = AX(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 3/8 \\ 1/8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(3), X(4), \dots, X(\infty)$$

$$X(n) \simeq X(\infty) = X_{eq}$$

$$X_{eq} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AX_{eq} = X_{eq}$$

$\Rightarrow X_{eq}$ è autovettore
destro relativo all'auto-
valore $\lambda = 1$

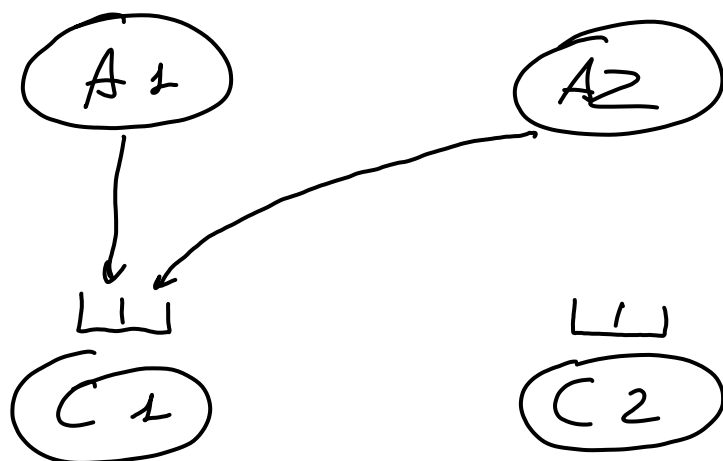
$$\mathbf{1}^T A = [1 \ 1 \ \dots \ 1] = \mathbf{1}^T$$

$$\mathbf{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ è autovettore sinistro}$$

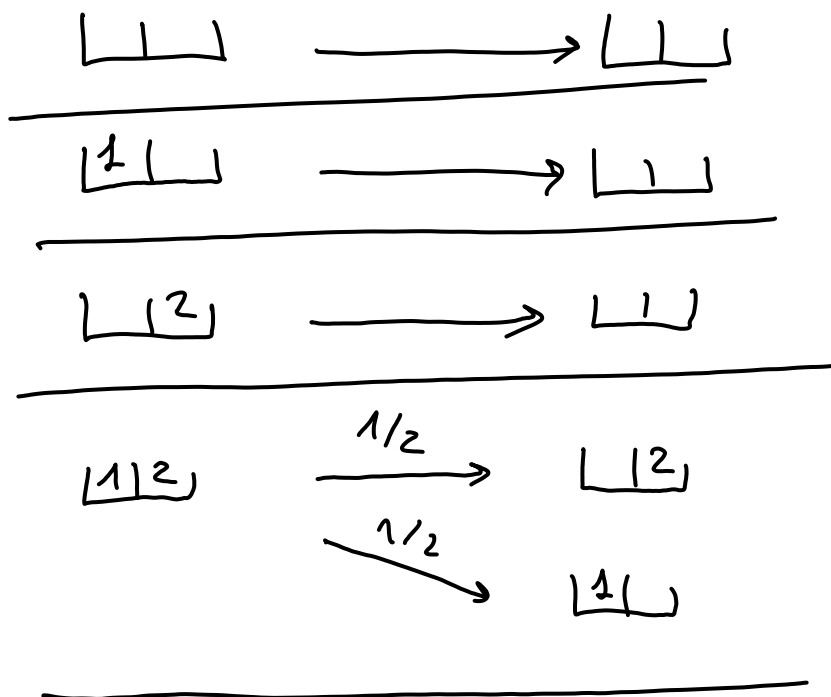
Esempio

Esistono due agenti che a ogni istante le vogliono trasmettere un pacchetto

Esistono due canali di trasmissione



Caso k fa il canale $k+1$



A1 : manda con probabilità P_{11} verso C1

P_{12} verso C2

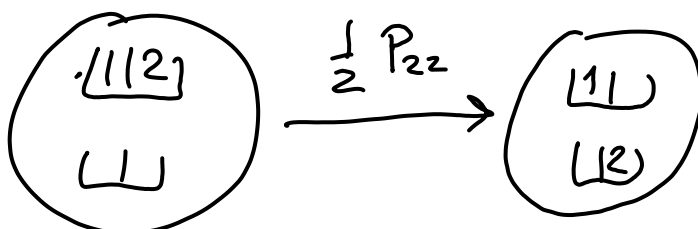
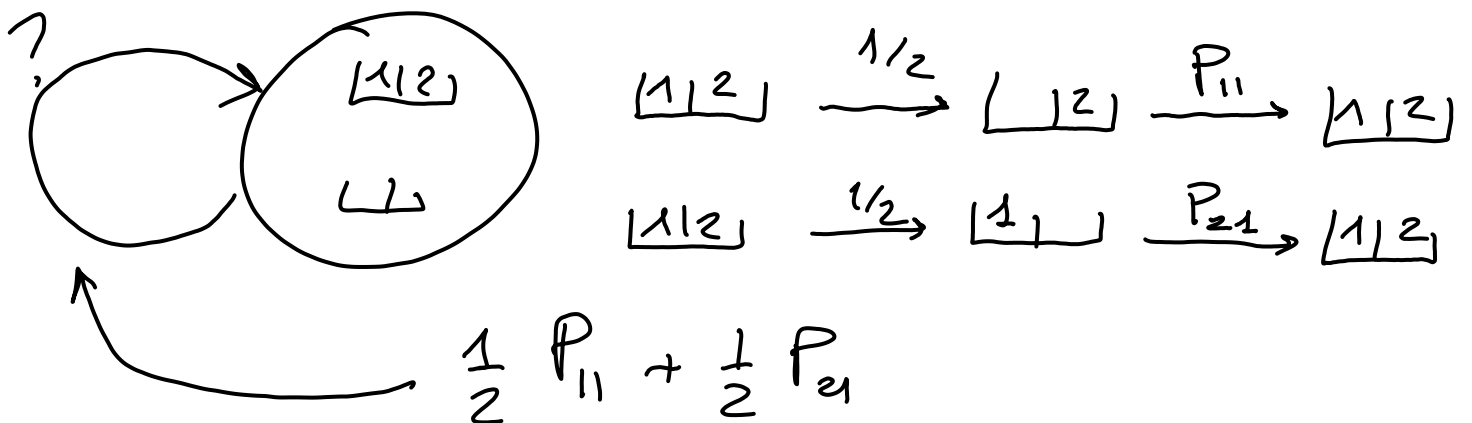
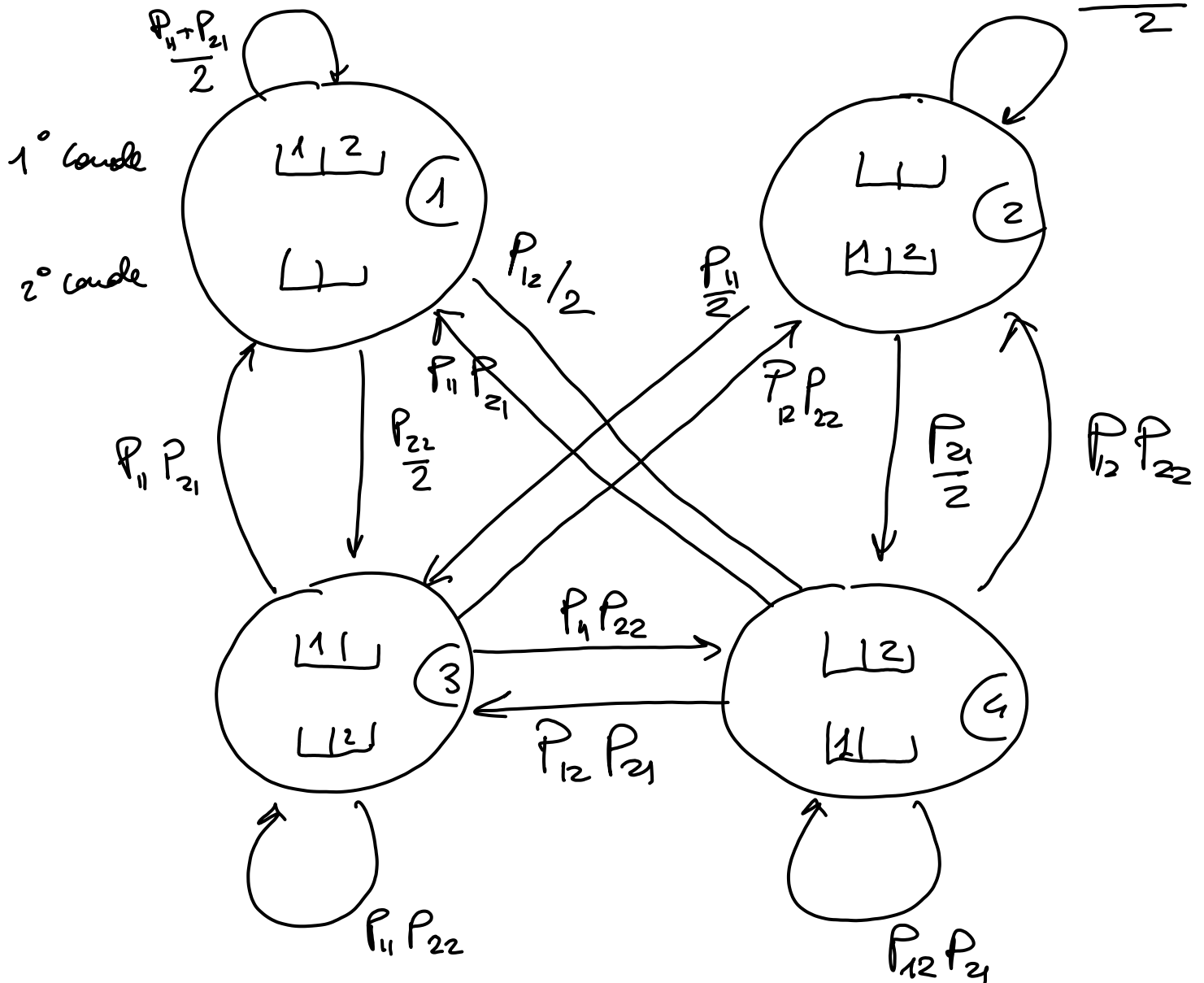
A2

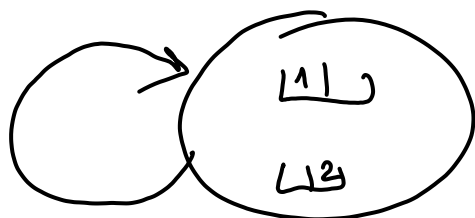
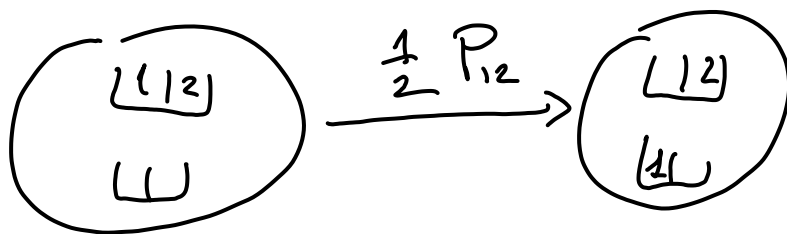
$\begin{pmatrix} P_{21} \\ P_{22} \end{pmatrix}$ C1
C2

$$P_{11} + P_{12} = 1$$

$$P_{21} + P_{22} = 1$$

$$\frac{P_{12} + P_{22}}{2}$$





$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{P_{11} P_{22}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$A =$

$\frac{P_{11} + P_{21}}{2}$	$\bigcirc$		
$\bigcirc$			
$P_{22}/2$			

Esempio Page rank di Google

Immaginiamo che un utente virtuale visiti tutto internet

l'utente è molto pigro e

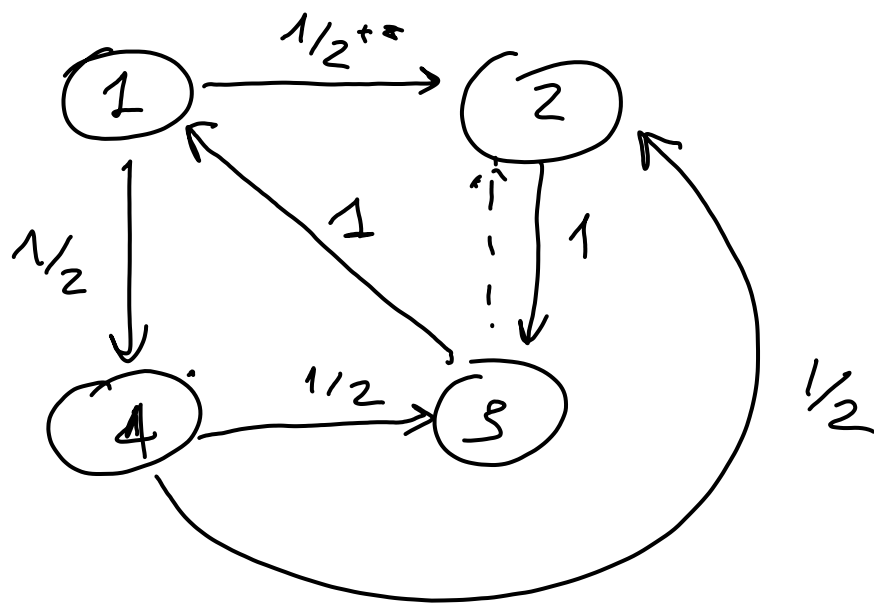
sceglie o crea un link che offre

pag 1
2
4

pag 2
3

pag 3
1

pag 4
2
3



$$X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

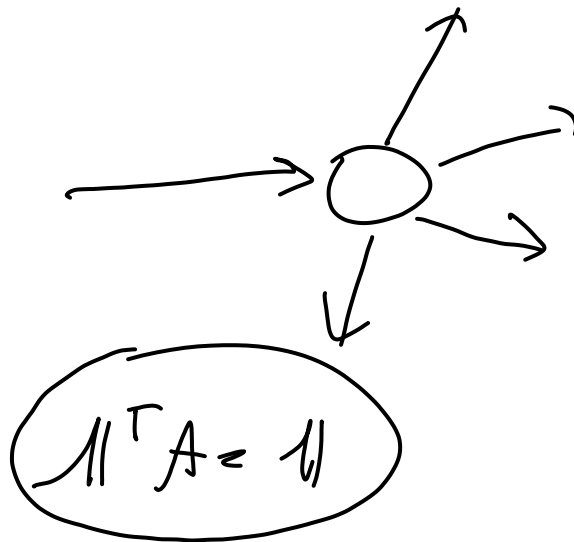
$$X(1) = A X(0)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} & & 1 & \\ 1/2 & & 0 & 1/2 \\ & 1 & 0 & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & & 0 & \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(n) \rightarrow X_{eq}$$

$$A_{\text{vera}} = p A + (1-p) \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 \\ 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 \\ 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 \\ 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 & 1/4 \end{bmatrix}$$

0.99 $\frac{0.01}{4}$



$$1^T \begin{bmatrix} 1/4 \\ 1/4 \\ 1/4 \\ 1/4 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

A_{put}

$$1^T A_{\text{vera}} = 1^T (p A + (1-p) A_{\text{put}})$$

$$= p \underbrace{1^T A} + (1-p) \overbrace{1^T A_{\text{put}}}$$

$$= p 1^T + (1-p) 1^T$$

$$= [\cancel{p} + (\cancel{1-p})] 1^T = 1^T$$

