

EQUAZIONE DELLE Onde

$$\frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u(x,t)}{\partial x^2}$$

condizioni:

$$x \in [a, b]$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} u(x, t_0) = u_0(x) \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}(x, t_0) = u'_0(x) \end{array} \right\} \text{sono date}$$

inoltre dobbiamo aggiungere condizioni al contorno
(e. Dirichlet o Neumann)

discretizziamo

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_1 = a \\ x_{n+1} = b \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow h = \frac{b-a}{n-1}$$

$$u_i^{(n)} = u(x_i, t_0 + \Delta t \cdot n)$$

$$\frac{u_i^{(n+1)} - 2u_i^{(n)} + u_i^{(n-1)}}{\Delta t^2} = c^2 \left(\frac{u_{i+1}^{(n)} - 2u_i^{(n)} + u_{i-1}^{(n)}}{h^2} \right)$$

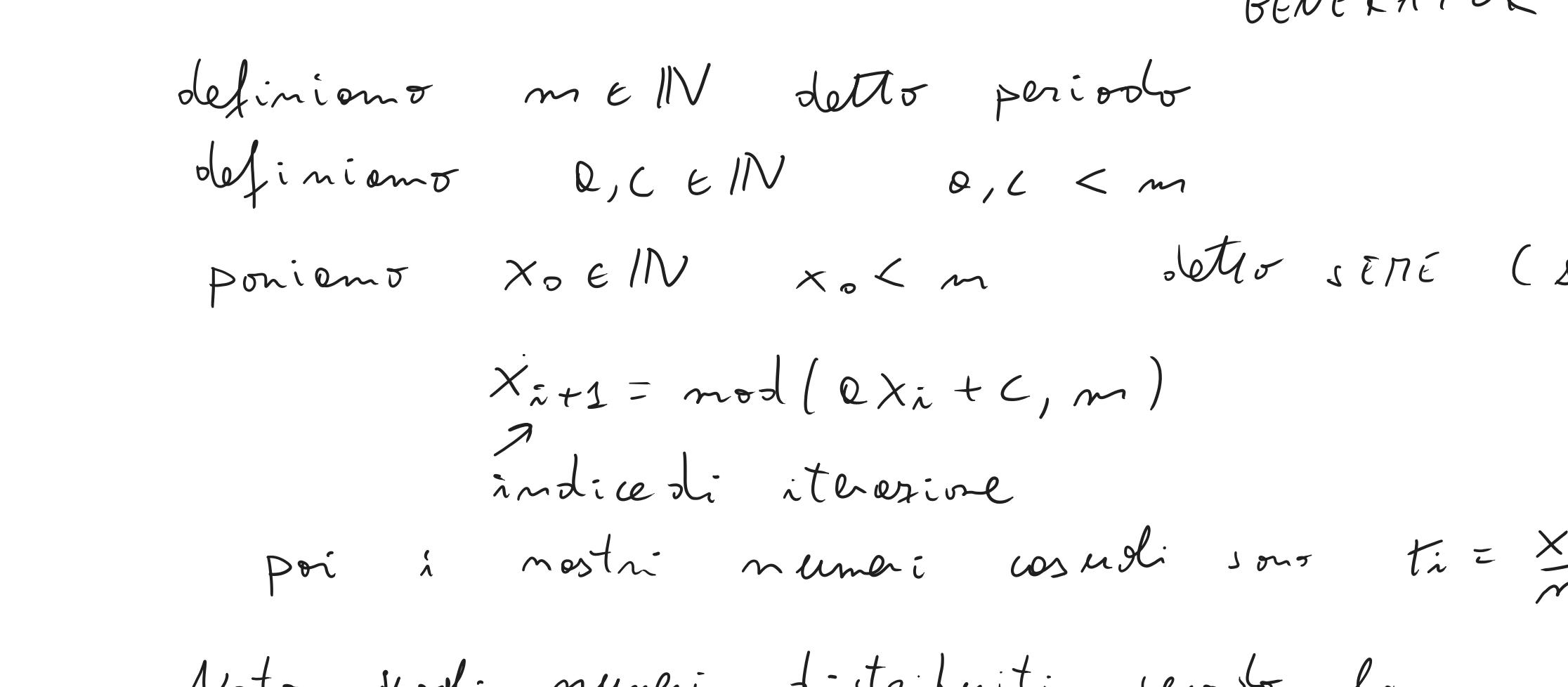
$$u_i^{(n+1)} = u_i^{(n-1)} + 2u_i^{(n)} + \frac{\Delta t^2 c^2}{h^2} \left(u_{i+1}^{(n)} - 2u_i^{(n)} + u_{i-1}^{(n)} \right)$$

Primo passo

$$u(x, t_0 + \Delta t) = u(x, t_0) + \underbrace{\Delta t}_\text{dt} u(x, t_0) \Delta t + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} u(x, t_0) \Delta t^2}_\text{D(dt^3)}$$

$$u_i^{(1)} = u_i^{(0)} + u_i^{(0)} \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} c^2 \left(\frac{u_{i+1}^{(0)} - 2u_i^{(0)} + u_{i-1}^{(0)}}{h^2} \right) + D(\Delta t^3)$$

Condizione di convergenza:



Ho convergenza solo se

$$c \Delta t \leq h$$

$$\frac{c \Delta t}{h} \leq 1 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Condizione di} \\ \text{Courant} \\ \text{Friedrichs} \\ \text{Lowy} \end{array}$$

METODI DI MONTE CARLO

(basati su numeri (pseudo)-casuali)

Vogliano numeri distribuiti in maniera casuale in $[0, 1]$ in maniera uniforme

GENERATORE LINEAR CONGRUENTIAL GENERATOR

definiamo $m \in \mathbb{N}$ detto periodo

definiamo $a, c \in \mathbb{N}$ $a, c < m$

poniamo $x_0 \in \mathbb{N}$ $x_0 < m$ detto种子 (seed)

$$x_{i+1} = \text{mod}(ax_i + c, m)$$

indice di iterazione

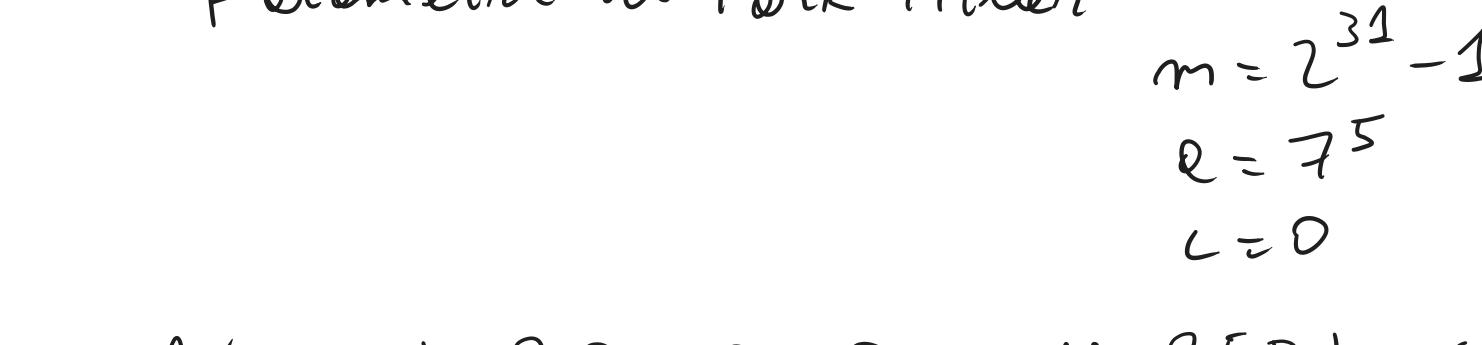
poi i nostri numeri casuali sono $t_i = \frac{x_i}{m}$

Noto vogli numeri distribuiti secondo la

densità di probabilità $p(x) = 1$
infatti: $\int_0^1 p(x) dx = \int_0^1 1 dx = 1$

TEST SU NUMERI CASUALI

Verifichiamo se siano distribuiti in maniera uniforme



Possiamo considerare i momenti

$$\text{variabile} \rightarrow \langle x^k \rangle = \int_0^1 x^k p(x) dx = \int_0^1 x^k dx = \left[\frac{x^{k+1}}{k+1} \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{k+1}$$

$$\text{veloc medio} \quad \text{infatti: } \langle x \rangle = \frac{1}{2}$$

Compereremo con

$$\bar{x}^k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1, N} x_i^k \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{NB } x_i \in [0, 1] \\ \text{ognelli: generati!} \end{array}$$

Possiamo considerare le correlazioni

Veloc Teorico

$$\langle x_i x_{i+l} \rangle = \langle x_i \rangle \langle x_{i+l} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Veloc per le mie serie:

$$\overline{x_i x_{i+l}} = \frac{1}{N-l} \sum_{i=1, N-l} x_i x_{i+l}$$

Test grafico

$$\begin{array}{cc} x & y \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ x_1 & x_2 \\ x_3 & x_4 \\ x_5 & x_6 \\ x_7 & x_8 \end{array}$$

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