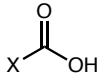
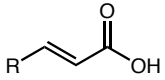
INORGANIC ACIDS

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
H_2O	15.7	(32)
H_3O^+	-1.7	
H_2S	7.00	
HBr	-9.00	(0.9)
HCl	-8.0	(1.8)
HF	3.17	(15)
HOCl	7.5	
$HClO_4$	-10	
HCN	9.4	(12.9)
HN_3	4.72	(7.9)
HSCN	4.00	
H_2SO_3	1.9, 7.21	
H_2SO_4	-3.0, 1.99	
H_3PO_4	2.12, 7.21, 12.32	
HNO_3	-1.3	
HNO_2	3.29	
H_2CrO_4	-0.98, 6.50	
CH_3SO_3H	-2.6	(1.6)
CF_3SO_3H	-14	(0.3)
NH_4Cl	9.24	
$B(OH)_3$	9.23	
HOOH	11.6	

CARBOXYLIC ACIDS



	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
X= CH_3	4.76	(12.3)
CH_2NO_2	1.68	
CH_2F	2.66	
CH_2Cl	2.86	
CH_2Br	2.86	
CH_2I	3.12	
$CHCl_2$	1.29	
CCl_3	0.65	
CF_3	-0.25	
H	3.77	
HO	3.6, 10.3	
C_6H_5	4.2	(11.1)
o-$O_2NC_6H_4$	2.17	
m-$O_2NC_6H_4$	2.45	
p-$O_2NC_6H_4$	3.44	
o-ClC_6H_4	2.94	
m-ClC_6H_4	3.83	
p-ClC_6H_4	3.99	
o-$(CH_3)_3N^+C_6H_4$	1.37	
p-$(CH_3)_3N^+C_6H_4$	3.43	
p-$OMeC_6H_4$	4.47	

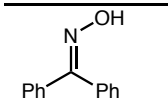


R= H	4.25	
trans-CO_2H	3.02, 4.38	
cis-CO_2H	1.92, 6.23	

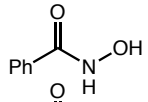
ALCOHOLS

HOH	15.7	(31.2)
MeOH	15.5	(27.9)
i-PrOH	16.5	(29.3)
t-BuOH	17.0	(29.4)
c-hex_3COH	24.0	
CF_3CH_2OH	12.5	(23.5)
$(CF_3)_2CHOH$	9.3	(18.2)
C_6H_5OH	9.95	(18.0)
m-$O_2NC_6H_4OH$	8.4	
p-$O_2NC_6H_4OH$	7.1	(10.8)
p-$OMeC_6H_4OH$	10.2	(19.1)
2-napthol		(17.1)

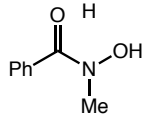
OXIMES & HYDROXAMIC ACIDS



	11.3	(20.1)



	8.88 (NH)	(13.7)

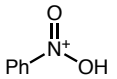


		(18.5)

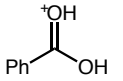
PEROXIDES

MeOOH	11.5	
CH_3CO_3H	8.2	

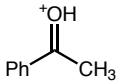
PROTONATED SPECIES



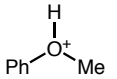
	-12.4	



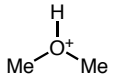
	-7.8	



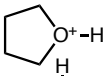
	-6.2	



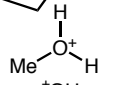
	-6.5	



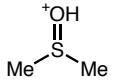
	-3.8	



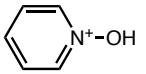
	-2.05	



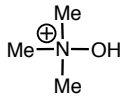
	-2.2	



	-1.8	

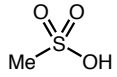


	0.79	(+1.63)

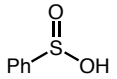


		(+5.55)

SULFINIC & SULFONIC ACIDS



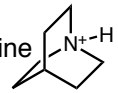
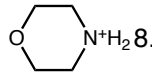
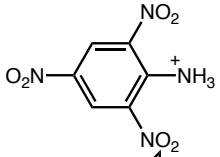
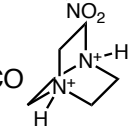
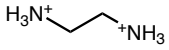
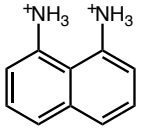
	-2.6	

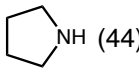
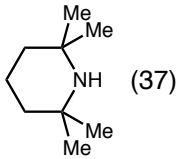
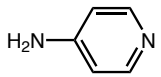
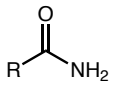
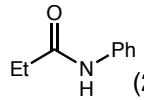
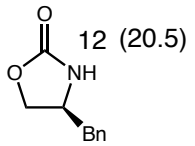
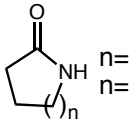
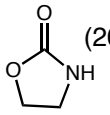
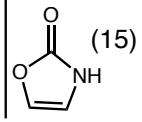
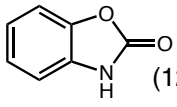


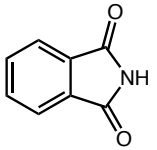
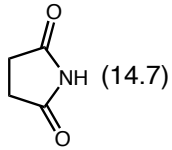
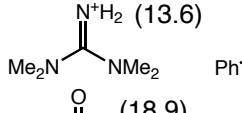
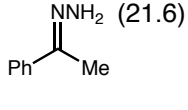
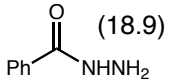
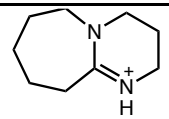
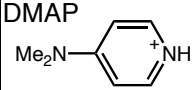
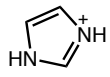
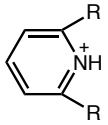
	2.1	

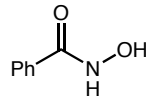
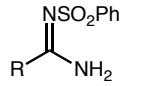
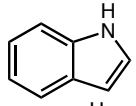
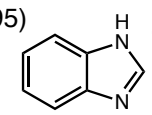
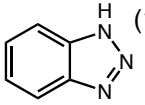
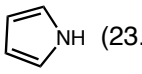
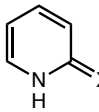
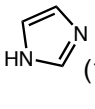
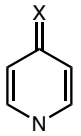
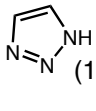
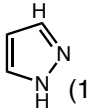
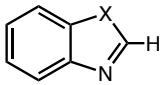
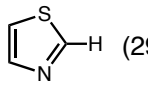
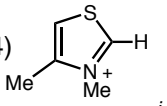
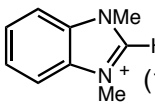
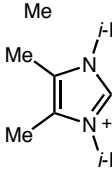
*Values <0 for H_2O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Bordwell pKa data see: **http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm**

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
PROTONATED NITROGEN		
N^+H_4	9.2	(10.5)
EtN^+H_3	10.6	
i-$Pr_2N^+H_2$	11.05	
Et_3N^+H	10.75	(9.00)
PhN^+H_3	4.6	(3.6)
$PhN^+(Me)_2H$	5.20	(2.50)
$Ph_2N^+H_2$	0.78	
2-napthal-N^+H_3	4.16	
$H_2NN^+H_3$	8.12	
HON^+H_3	5.96	
Quinuclidine 	11.0	(9.80)
Morpholine 	8.36	
N-Me morpholine	7.38	
	-9.3	
DABCO 	2.97, 8.82 (2.97, 8.93)	
	6.90, 9.95	
Proton Sponge 	-9.0, 12.0 (--, 7.50)	
$PhCN^+H$	-10	

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
AMINES		
HN_3	4.7	(7.9)
NH_3	38	(41)
i-Pr_2NH	(36 THF))	
TMS_2NH	26(THF)	(30)
$PhNH_2$ (30.6)		
Ph_2NH (25.0)		
$NCNH_2$ (16.9)		
 (44)		
		(37)
		(26.5)
AMIDES & CARBAMATES		
 R= H		(23.5)
CH_3	15.1	(25.5)
Ph		(23.3)
CF_3		(17.2)
(urea) NH_2		(26.9)
OEt		(24.8)
 (21.6)		
	12	(20.5)
 n= 1 (24.1) n= 2 (26.4)		
		(20.8)
		(15)
		(12.1)

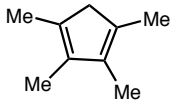
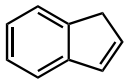
Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
IMIDES		
	8.30	
		(14.7)
Ac_2NH		(17.9)
SULFONAMIDE		
RSO_2NH_2 R = Me		(17.5)
Ph		(16.1)
CF_3	6.3	(9.7)
$MeSO_2NHPh$		(12.9)
GUANIDINIUM, HYRDAZONES,- IDES, & -INES		
		
		
		
$PhSO_2NHNH_2$		(17.2)
PhNHNHPh		(26.1)
PROTONATED HETEROCYCLES		
DBU 		(12) (estimate)
DMAP 	9.2	
		6.95
 R= H (PPTS)	5.21	(3.4)
t-Bu	4.95	(0.90)
Me	6.75	(4.46)
Cl, H	0.72	

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
HYDROXAMIC ACID & AMIDINES		
	8.88 (NH)	(13.7)
 R= Me		(17.3)
Ph		(15.0)
HETEROCYCLES		
		(20.95)
		(16.4)
		(11.9)
		(23.0)
 X= O		(24)
X= S		(13.3)
		(18.6)
 X= O		(14.8)
X= S		(11.8)
		(13.9)
		(19.8)
 X= O		(24.4)
X= S		(27.0)
		(29.4)
		(16.5)
		(18.4)
		(24)

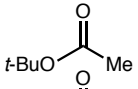
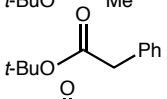
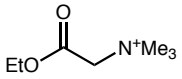
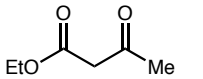
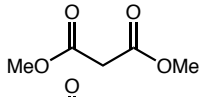
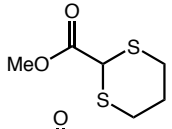
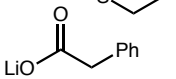
*Values <0 for H_2O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Bordwell pKa data see: **http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm**

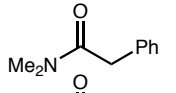
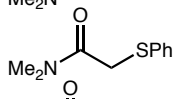
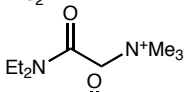
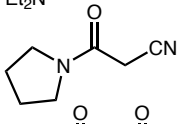
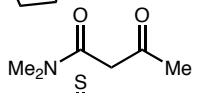
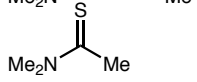
HYDROCARBONS

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
$(Me)_3CH$	53	
$(Me)_2CH_2$	51	
$CH_2{=}CH_2$	50	
CH_4	48	(56)
△	46	
$CH_2{=}CHCH_3$	43	(44)
PhH	43	
$PhCH_3$	41	(43)
Ph_2CH_2	33.5	(32.2)
Ph_3CH	31.5	(30.6)
HCCH	24	
PhCCH	23	(28.8)
$XC_6H_4CH_3$		
X= *p*-CN		(30.8)
p-NO_2		(20.4)
p-COPh		(26.9)
		(26.1)
	20	(20.1)
	15	(18.0)
H_2	~36	

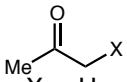
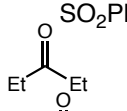
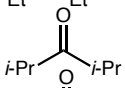
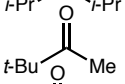
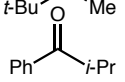
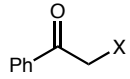
ESTERS

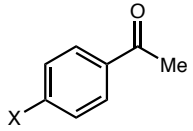
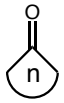
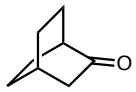
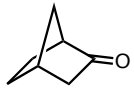
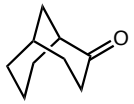
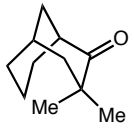
Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
	24.5	(30.3)
		(23.6)
		(20.0)
	11	(14.2)
	13	(15.7)
		(20.9)
		[30.2 (THF)]

AMIDES

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
		(26.6)
		(25.9)
		(24.9)
		(17.2)
		(18.2)
		(25.7)

KETONES

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
		
X= H		(26.5)
Ph		(19.8)
SPh		(18.7)
$COCH_3$	9	(13.3)
SO_2Ph		(12.5)
	19-20	(27.1)
		(28.3)
		(27.7)
		(26.3)
		
X= H		(24.7)
CH_3		(24.4)
Ph		(17.7)
$COCH_3$		(14.2)
COPh		(13.3)
CN		(10.2)
F		(21.6)
OMe		(22.85)
OPh		(21.1)
SPh		(16.9)
SePh		(18.6)
NPh_2		(20.3)
N^+Me_3		(14.6)
NO_2		(7.7)
SO_2Ph		(11.4)

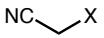
Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
		
X= H		(24.7)
OMe		(25.7)
NMe_2		(27.5)
Br		(23.8)
CN		(22.0)
		
n= 4		(25.1)
5		(25.8)
6		(26.4)
7		(27.7)
8		(27.4)
		(28.1)
		(29.0)
		(25.5)
		(32.4)

*Values <0 for H_2O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Bordwell pKa data see: **http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm**

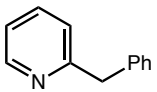
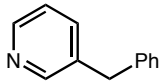
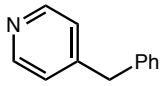
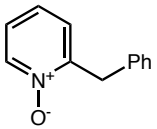
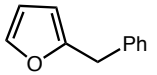
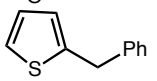
pKa's of CH bonds at Nitrile, Heteroaromatic, and Sulfur Substituted Carbon

NITRILES



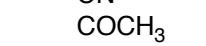
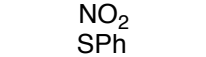
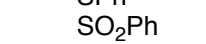
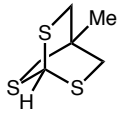
X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	H		(31.3)
	CH_3		(32.5)
	Ph		(21.9)
	COPh		(10.2)
	$CONR_2$		(17.1)
	CO_2Et		(13.1)
	CN	11	(11.1)
	OPh		(28.1)
	N^+Me_3		(20.6)
	SPh		(20.8)
	SO_2Ph		(12.0)

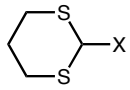
HETERO-AROMATICS

		(28.2)
		(30.1)
		(26.7)
		(25.2)
		(30.2)
		(30.0)

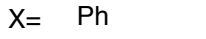
SULFIDES

X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	Ph		(30.8)
	CN		(20.8)
	$COCH_3$		(18.7)
	COPh		(16.9)
	NO_2		(11.8)
	SPh		(30.8)
	SO_2Ph		(20.5)
	SO_2CF_3		(11.0)
	$POPh_2$		(24.9)

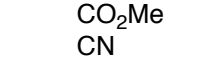
		(23.4)
		(26.7)
		(22.8)
		(31.3)
		(30.5)
		(23.0)



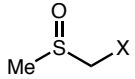
X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	Ph		(30.7)
	CO_2Me		(20.8)
	CN		(19.1)



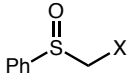
R=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	Me		(24.3)
	Et		(24.0)
	i-Pr		(23.6)
	t-Bu		(22.9)

		(26.3)
BuSH	10-11	(17.0)
PhSH	≈7	(10.3)

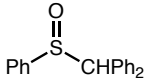
SULFOXIDES



X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	H		(35.1)
	Ph		(29.0)
	SPh		(29.0)

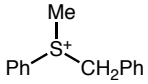


X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	H		(33)
	Ph		(27.2)
	SOPh		(18.2)



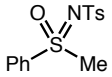
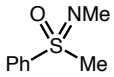
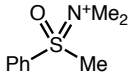
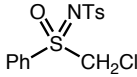
		(24.5)

SULFONIUM

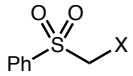
$Me_3S^+=O$		(18.2)
		(16.3)

SULFIMIDES & SULFOXIMINES

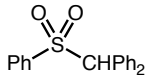
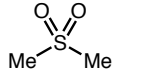
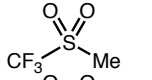
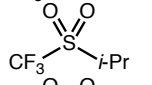
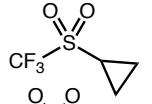
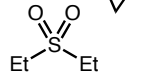
R=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	Me		(27.6)
	i-Pr		(30.7)

		(24.5)
		(33)
		(14.4)
		(20.7)

SULFONES

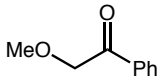
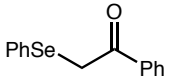


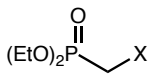
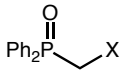
X=		pKa H_2O	pKa (DMSO)
	H		(29.0)
	CH_3		(31.0)
	t-Bu		(31.2)
	Ph		(23.4)
	$CH=CH_2$		(22.5)
	CH=CHPh		(20.2)
	CCH		(22.1)
	CCPh		(17.8)
	COPh		(11.4)
	COMe		(12.5)
	OPh		(27.9)
	N^+Me_3		(19.4)
	CN		(12.0)
	NO_2		(7.1)
	SMe		(23.5)
	SPh		(20.5)
	SO_2Ph		(12.2)
	PPh_2		(20.2)

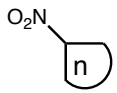
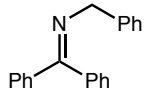
	(22.3)
	(31.1)
	(18.8)
	(21.8)
	(26.6)
	(32.8)
$(PhSO_2)_2CH_2Me$	(14.3)

*Values <0 for H_2O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

pKa's of CH bonds at Heteroatom Substituted Carbon & References

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
ETHERS		
CH_3OPh		(49)
$MeOCH_2SO_2Ph$		(30.7)
$PhOCH_2SO_2Ph$		(27.9)
$PhOCH_2CN$		(28.1)
		(22.85)
SELENIDES		
		(18.6)
$PhSeCHPh_2$		(27.5)
$(PhSe)_2CH_2$		(31.3)
$PhSeCH_2Ph$		(31.0)
$PhSeCH{=}CHCH_2SePh$		(27.2)
AMMONIUM		
$Me_3N^+CH_2X$		
X= CN		(20.6)
SO_2Ph		(19.4)
COPh		(14.6)
CO_2Et		(20.0)
$CONEt_2$		(24.9)

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
PHOSPHONIUM		
P^+H_4		-14
MeP^+H_3		2.7
Et_3P^+H		9.1
$Ph_3P^+CH_3$		(22.4)
$Ph_3P^+i\text{-}Pr$		(21.2)
$Ph_3P^+CH_2COPh$		(6.2)
$Ph_3P^+CH_2CN$		(7.0)
PHOSPONATES & PHOSPHINE OXIDES		
		
X= Ph		(27.6)
CN		(16.4)
CO_2Et		(18.6)
Cl		(26.2)
$SiMe_3$		(28.8)
		
X= SPh		(24.9)
CN		(16.9)
PHOSPHINES		
$Ph_2PCH_2PPh_2$		(29.9)
$Ph_2PCH_2SO_2Ph$		(20.2)

Substrate	pKa H_2O	(DMSO)
NITRO		
RNO_2		
R= CH_3	≈10	(17.2)
CH_2Me		(16.7)
$CHMe_2$		(16.9)
CH_2Ph		(12.2)
CH_2Bn		(16.2)
CH_2SPh		(11.8)
CH_2SO_2Ph		(7.1)
CH_2COPh		(7.7)
		
n= 3		(26.9)
4		(17.8)
5		(16.0)
6		(17.9)
7		(15.8)
IMINES		
		(24.3)

Oxime ethers are ~ 10 pka units less acidic than their ketone counterparts
Streitwieser, JOC 1991, 56, 1989

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JOC 41, 2786 (1976)
JOC 41, 2508 (1976)
JOC 42, 1817 (1977)
JOC 42, 321 (1977)
JOC 42, 326 (1977)
JOC 43, 3113 (1978)
JOC 43, 3095 (1978)
JOC 43, 1764 (1978)
JOC 45, 3325 (1980)
JOC 45, 3305 (1980)
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Acc. Chem. Res. 21, 456 (1988)
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J. March (1985)
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THF:
JACS 110, 5705 (1988)

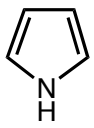
See cited website below for additional data

*Values <0 for H_2O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Brodwell pKa data see: **http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm**

DMSO Acidities of Common Heterocycles

Bordwell, ACR, **1988**, *21*, 456
Bordwell http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm



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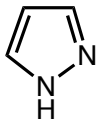

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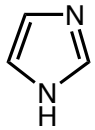

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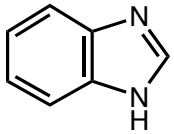

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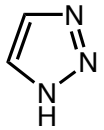

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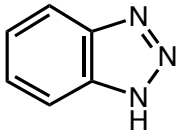

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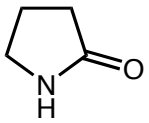
18.0



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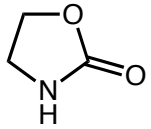

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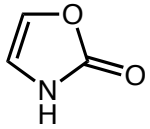

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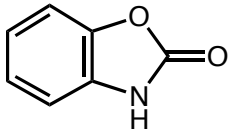

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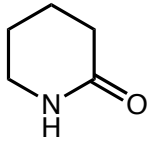

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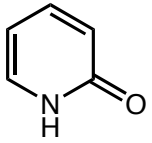

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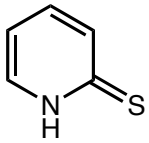

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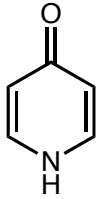

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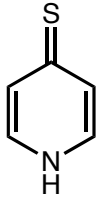

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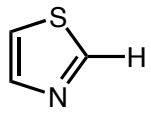

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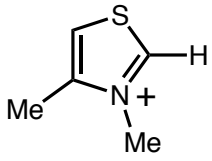

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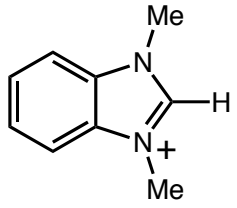
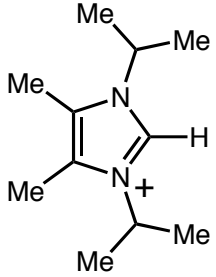


18.4



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